



# Potential for Cross-Border Cooperation between the Northeast of the Netherlands and the Northwest of Germany in the field of Hydrogen



## Results of the H2LinkRegions

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# H2LinkRegions

- INTTREG A network project 2020-2021
- Development of cooperation potential for projects in the hydrogen economy (energy storage, mobility, ports, logistics; use of excess electricity from renewable energies )
- Cross-border study on the potentials and barriers to cooperation
- Recommendations for further actions



**2 LINK  
REGIONS**

**OLEC** |   
Energie bewegt den Nordwesten

**New  
Energy  
Coalition**

**INTERREG  
Deutschland  
Nederland** 

  
Europäische Union  
Europese Unie

# Background

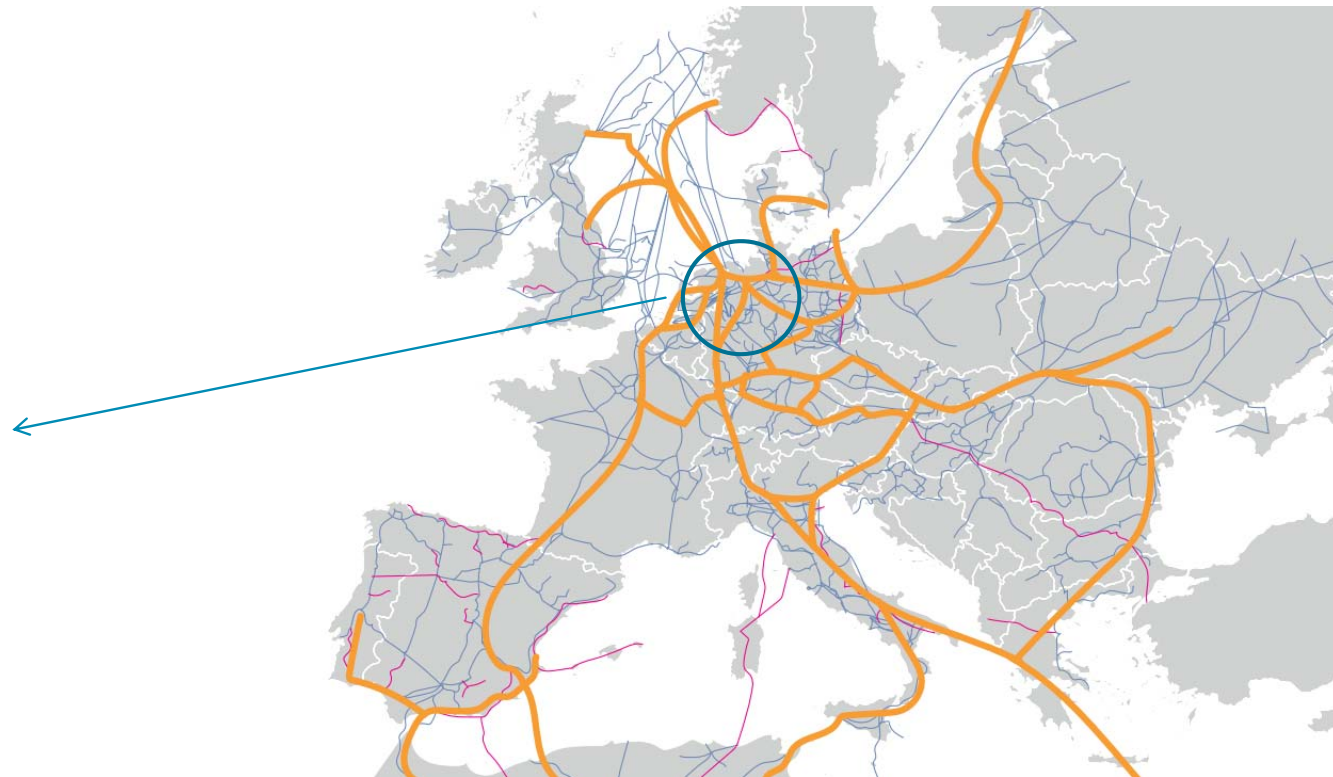


- Both regions are rather structurally weak peripheral areas
- These coastal regions also include ecologically sensitive areas with a high protection status
- This provides opportunities but also risks for development
- Particular potential is seen in the energy sector
- Renewable energies, but also fossil fuels and the corresponding infrastructure, play a central role
- Important impulses for the development towards climate neutrality are expected from the two regions
- Many years of cooperation experience (also via Waddensea Forum and Interreg)
- Numerous political declarations, but putting them into practice is tedious
- In the project focus on SMEs as important carriers of regional development
- Take hydrogen as an example, as there is still great potential for development here

# European Hydrogen Backbone

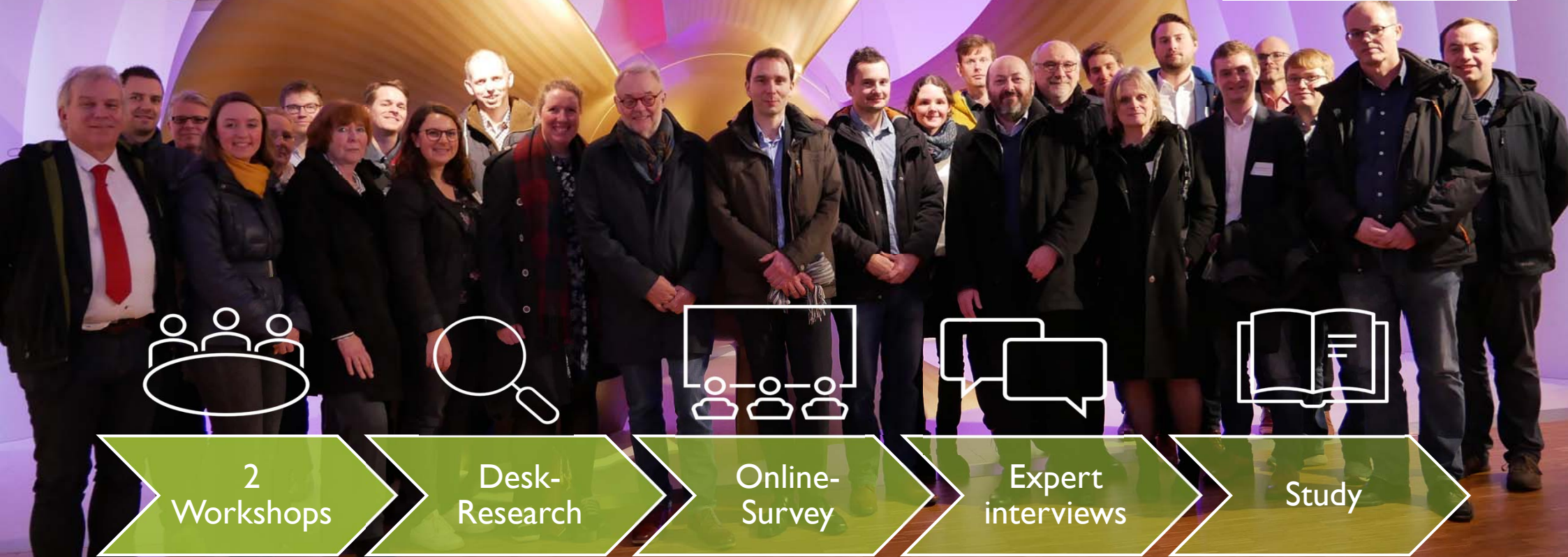


Study region



Source: Hydrogen Energy; The blue and purple lines show the natural gas infrastructure in Europe

# Work program



# Central features of the border region



Leading energy region

High storage capacities

Connection to offshore wind energy

Distinctive entrepreneur landscape

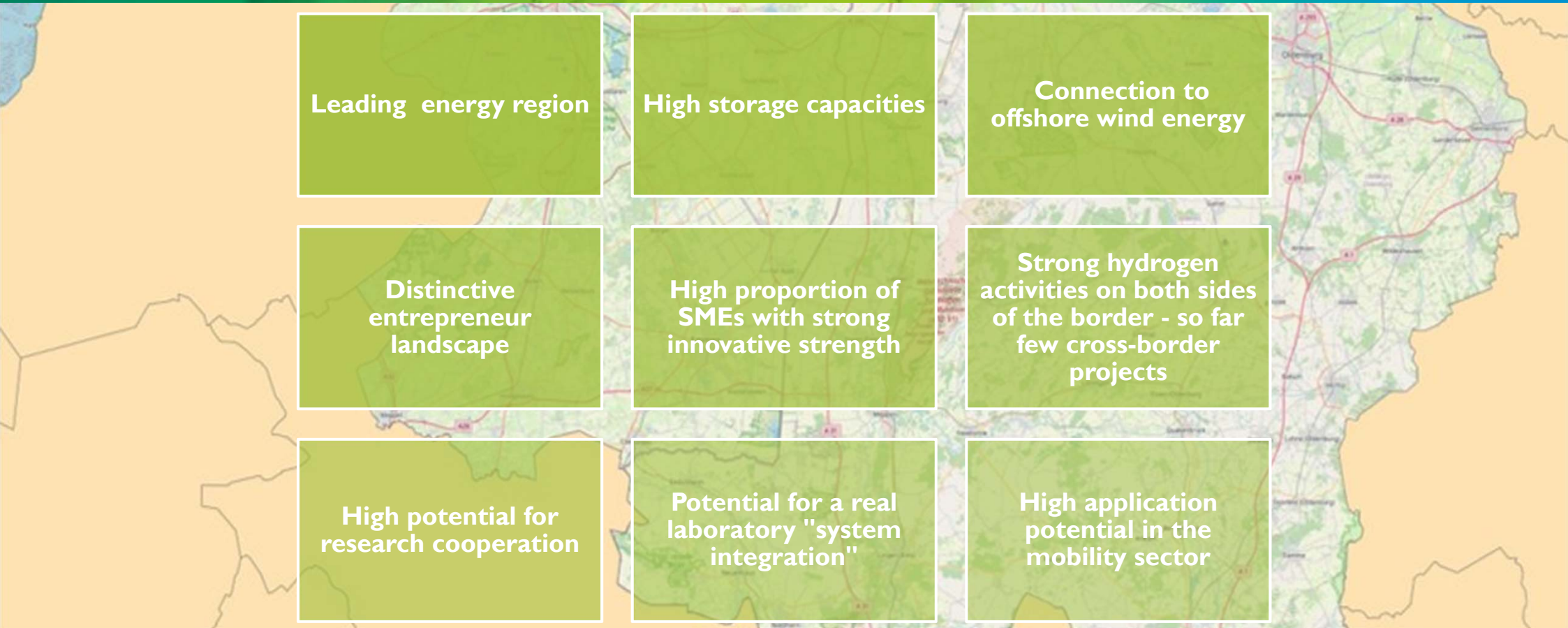
High proportion of SMEs with strong innovative strength

Strong hydrogen activities on both sides of the border - so far few cross-border projects

High potential for research cooperation

Potential for a real laboratory "system integration"

High application potential in the mobility sector



# Obstacles, barriers & how-to



## Regulatory framework

- Overview of the legal framework
- Standardization of the European legal framework
- Pending implementation of existing EU directives
- Alignment of the energy industry framework on both sides

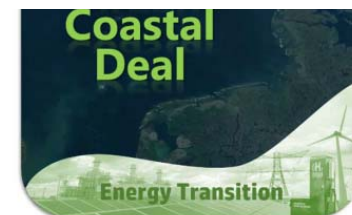
## Coordination of strategic processes

- Synchronization of generation, storage and consumption
- Building a European green hydrogen region
- Expansion of cross-border funding instruments
- Joint formulation of actions and measures

## Funding regime

- Simplification of grant applications
- Alignment of funding structures
- Clear thematic funding program
- Investment grants for pilot and demonstration projects

# Recommendations and first steps



**Information processing**  
**Communication**  
**Website**

**Cross-border**  
**Roundtable**  
**Project-workshops**

**Online-Meetings**

**Bilateral exchange**





# Ideas for implementation and project approaches to build a common European hydrogen region



● Cross-border network projects as well as pilot and demonstration projects to strengthen knowledge and technology transfer

● Joint marketing activities as a green hydrogen region

● Real laboratory development of a common hydrogen infrastructure and for cross-border marketing

● Cross-border mobility applications

● LOHC storage projects

● Maritime applications

● Hydrogen in agrotechnology

Work in progress



# A Rocky Road

Obstacles to green innovation in the European Union – a qualitative approach

Bachelorthesis by Lennart Nahrgang

May 2021

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[www.energiecluster.de](http://www.energiecluster.de)



*Stop talking, start doing!*



Download of the study

[www.newenergycoalition.org](http://www.newenergycoalition.org)

